No. 1 (January-February)

EDITORIAL: Stroke Rehabilitation: Effectiveness, Benefits and Cost. Some Practical Considerations ................. 1
Joel S. Feigenson

The Disability Oriented Rehabilitation Unit — A Major Factor Influencing Stroke Outcome ............................ 5
Joel S. Feigenson, Howard S. Gitlow, and Susan D. Greenberg

Ischemic Brain Edema: Comparative Effects of Barbiturates and Hypothermia ................................. 8
Frederick A. Simeone, Glen Frazer, and Pablo Lawner

Effect of Dextran on Cerebral Function and Blood Flow after Cardiac Arrest. An Experimental Study on the Dog .................. 13
Shu-Ren Lin, Michael J. O'Connor, Adrian King, Phillip Harnish, and Harry W. Fritcher

Cerebral Oxygen Consumption and Blood Flow in Hypoxia: Influence of Sympathoadrenal Activation .................. 20
Leif Bertman, Christer Carlsson, and Bo K. Siesjo

Intravenous Nitroglycerin in Experimental Cerebral Vasospasm. A Preliminary Report ................. 26
J. Philip Kistler, Robert S. Lees, Guillermo Canda, Nicholas T. Zervas, Robert M. Crowell, and Robert G. Ojemann

T. A. McCalden

Brain Edema and Blood-Brain Barrier Permeability Following Quantitative Cerebral Microembolism ................ 34
Ann-Marie Bralet, Alain Beley, Paulette Beley, and Jean Bralet

Total Cerebral Ischemia: A New Model System for the Study of Post-Cardiac Arrest Brain Damage .................... 38
David L. Jackson and William P. Dole

Regional Brain PO2 After Global Ischemia in Monkeys: Evidence for Regional Differences in Critical Perfusion Pressures .................. 44
Edwin M. Nemoto, Wilhelm Erdmann, Edward Strong, Guttu R. Rao, and John Moosy

Pathophysiological Mechanisms of Brain Edema Development: Role of Tissue Factors .................. 52
George Mchedlishvili, Leah Nikolaishvili, and Michael Itkis

Adenine Compounds: Cerebrovascular Effects in Vitro with Reference to their Possible Involvement in Migraine .................. 58
J. E. Hardebo and L. Edvinsson

Local Cerebral Blood Flow in the Conscious Rat As Measured with 14C-Antipyrine, 14C-Iodoantipyrine and 14H-Nicotine .................. 62
K. Ohno, K. D. Pettigrew, and S. I. Rapoport

CURRENT CONCEPTS OF CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE — STROKE
Corticosteroids in Ischemic Stroke .................. 68
David C. Anderson and Ronald E. Cranford

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR: Asymptomatic Carotid Bruit: There is a Need for Trials .................. 72
David B. Simon

Abstracts of Literature .................. 73
Abstracts of Fourth Joint Meeting on Stroke and Cerebral Circulation .................. 95

News from the American Heart Association .................. 109

No. 2 (March-April)

Summary of Ninth International Salzburg Conference on Cerebrovascular Disease, Salzburg, Austria, September 27–30, 1978 .................. 113
John Stirling Meyer and William Hass

Comparative Risk of Operation and Expectant Management for Carotid Artery Disease .................. 116
Hugh West, Robert Burton, Anthony J. Roon, James M. Malone, Jerry Goldstone, and Wesley S. Moore

Improved Results of Carotid Endarterectomy in Patients with Symptomatic Coronary Disease: An Analysis of 1,546 Consecutive Carotid Operations .................. 122
Coyness L. Ennis, Jr., Gerald M. Lawrie, George C. Morris, Jr., E. Stanley Crawford, Jimmy F. Howell, Michael J. Reardon, and Stephen C. Weatherford

Protection from Cerebral Ischemia by a New Imidazole Derivative (Y-9179) and Pentobarbital. A Comparative Study in Chronic Middle Cerebral Artery Occlusion in Cats .................. 126
Akira Tamura, Takao Atsano, Keiji Sano, Tatsumi Tsunagari, and Akira Nakajima

Failure of Thiopental to Modify Global Anoxic Injury .................. 135
Bruce D. Snyder, Manuel Ramirez-Lassepas, Pradub Sukhum, Dolores Fryd, and Joo Ho Sung

Physostigmine-Induced Cerebral Protection Against Hypoxia .................. 142
A.M.E. Scremin and O.U. Scremin

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME X

Cervical Carotid Aneurysm Presenting As Recurrent Cerebral Ischemia with Head Turning .......................... 144
Roger W. Countee, T. Vijayanathan, and Carl Barrese

Neurologic and Cardiovascular Effects of Hypotension in the Monkey .................. 147
Dennis J. Selkoe and Ronald E. Myers

Extracorporeal Glass-Wool Filtration of Whole Blood Enhances Post-Ischemic Recovery of the Cortical Sensory Evoked Response ....... 158

Effect of Experimental Ischemia on Neurotransmitter Amines in the Cerbil Brain ........ 165
M.J.G. Harrison, C.D. Marsden, and P. Jenner

Serum Dopamine-B-Hydroxylase Activity in Acute Stroke .................. 168
Tadashi Kanda, Fumio Gotoh, Masahiro Yamamoto, Fumihiko Sakai, Tsuneiuki Takeoka, and Yasuyuki Takagi

Intracranial Saccular Aneurysm and Moyamoya Disease .............. 174
Harold P. Adams, Jr., Neal F. Kassell, Hugh S. Wisoff, and Charles G. Drake

Adrenergic Control of Cerebral Blood Flow and Energy Metabolism in the Rat .......... 179
Kyuya Kogure, Peritz Scheinberg, Hidemi Kishikawa, Yoichi Usunomiya, and Raul Busto

Ischemic Brain Edema Following Middle Cerebral Artery Occlusion in Baboons: Relationship Between Regional Cerebral Water Content and Blood Flow at 1 to 2 Hours .... 184
Lindsay Symon, Neil M. Branson, and Oleg Chikovani

Platelet Thrombi in Experimental Cerebral Infarction .................. 192
Carol K. Peitso

Influence of Sex on Cerebral Ischemia Following Bilateral Carotid Occlusion in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats: A Metabolic Study ........... 196
Yasu Nakatomi, Masatoshi Fujishima, Kinja Tamaki, Takao Iuchioka, Jun Ogata, and Teruo Omae

Stroke-Associated Deaths in Washington County, Maryland, with Special Reference to Water Hardness .......... 199
G.W. Comstock, G.M. Cauthen, K.J. Helsing, and E.L. Goldberg

Incidence of Stroke in an African City: Results from the Stroke Registry at Ibadan, Nigeria, 1973–1975 ............ 205
B.O. Osuntokun, O. Bademosi, O.O. Akinkugbe, A.B.O. Oyediran, and R. Carlisle

BRIEF COMMUNICATION: Gastrointestinal Complication of High-Dose Corticosteroid Therapy in Acute Cerebrovascular Patients 208
Gian Andrea Otonello and Alberto Pramavera

CURRENT CONCEPTS OF CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE-STROKE Clinical Relevance of Models of Cerebral Ischemia 211
Arthur G. Waltz

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR: Operative Results Corrected For Carotid Endarterectomy 214
Jesse E. Thompson

Hemorrhage Complication in Carotid Endarterectomy ........................ 216
Martin E. Bruetman

Abstracts of Literature .................. 215

News from the American Heart Association .................. 232

No. 3 (May-June)

EDITORIAL: Stroke Intensive Care Units. Objectives and Results ........ 235
Clark H. Millikan

The Carotid Bifurcation Plaque: Pathologic Findings Associated with Cerebral Ischemia 238
Anthony M. Imparato, Thomas S. Riles, and Frederick Gorstein

Scanning Electron Microscopic Study of Endothelial Cells of Cerebral Arteries from Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats ........ 245
Fumiada Hazama, Takashi Ozaki and Shigeru Amano

The Electrocardiogram in Stroke: Relationship to Pathophysiological Type and Comparison with Prior Tracings .................. 253
David S. Goldstein

Transient Ischemic Attacks. Retrospective Study of 150 Cases of Ischemic Infarct in the Territory of the Middle Cerebral Artery 259
J. L. Mari-Villalta, S. Lopez-Pouwa, J. M. Grau, and L. Barraquer

Hypertension and Acute Focal Cerebral Ischemia, Infarction and Edema after Occlusion of a Middle Cerebral Artery in Cats .......... 263
Toru Hayakawa, Arthur G. Waltz, and Ronald L. Jacobson

A New Model of Bilateral Hemispheric Ischemia in the Unanesthetized Rat .......... 267
William A. Pinkinelli and James B. Brierley

Survival of Rabbits After Prolonged Cerebral Ischemia .................. 272
Ronald J. Kolata

Oclusion of the Vertebral or Basilar Artery. Follow Up Analysis of Some Patients with Benign Outcome ........ 277
Louis R. Caplan

Brain Hemorrhage from Intracranial Tumor ........................ 283
John R. Little, Burke Dial, Garry Belanger and Stirling Carpenter

Effect of Altered Availability of Energy-Yielding Substrates Upon Survival from Hypoxia in Mice .................. 288
Jeffrey R. Kirsch and Louis G. D'Alecy

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME X

EEG Monitoring for Induced Hypotension for Surgery of Intracranial Aneurysms .......... 292

Dissecting Aneurysms of the Basilar Artery in 2 Patients ............... 294
C. Bruce Alexander, Peter C. Burger, and John A. Goree

Isoproterenol Treatment of Visual Symptoms in Migraine .......... 299
Mark J. Kupersmith, William K. Hass, and Norman E. Chase

Synthesis of Prostaglandins and Thromboxane B₂ by Cerebral Arteries 306
A. Ainsworth Hagen, Richard P. White, and James T. Robertson

¹³³Xe Inhalation Method for Measuring Cerebral Blood Flow in Conscious Baboons ... 310
Fumihiko Sakai, John Stirling Meyer, Fumie Yamaguchi, Masahiro Yamamoto, and Terry Shaw

Role of Catecholamine Degradative Enzymes and the Adrenergic Innervation in Determining the Cerebrovascular Response to Infused Norepinephrine 319

News from the American Heart Association ... 368

Effect of Superficial Temporal-Middle Cerebral Artery Anastomosis on the Course of Experimental Acute Middle Cerebral Artery Embolic Occlusion .... 371
Robert Levinthal, John I. Mosley, W. Jann Brown, and W. Eugene Stern

Role of Adrenergic Nerves in Blood-Induced Cerebral Vasospasm .......... 375
Frederick A. Simeone, Phillip E. Vinal, J. L. Alderman, and John D. Irvin

Results of Electroencephalographic Monitoring During 367 Carotid Endarterectomies. Use of a Dedicated Minicomputer 381
Keith H. Chiappa, Stephanie R. Burke, and Robert R. Young

Autopsy Study of Cerebrovascular Disease in Japanese Men Who Lived in Hiroshima, Japan, and Honolulu, Hawaii ....... 389
Yoshio Mitsuyma, Lawrence R. Thompson, Takju Hayashi, Kelvin K. Lee, Robert J. Keehn, Joseph A. Resch, and Arthur Steer

Ineffectiveness of the Doppler Ophthalmic Test (DOT) in Post-Endarterectomy Evaluation 396
Shirley M. Otsu, Richard A. Smith, Donald J. Daleosoo, Alan D. Kroll, Michael Ruch, and Ralph B. Dilley

Topical Prostacyclin (PGI₂) Inhibits Platelet Aggregation in Pial Venules of the Mouse 399
William I. Rosenblum and Farouk El-Sabban

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME X

Recovery of Brain Mitochondrial Function in the Rat after Complete and Incomplete Cerebral Ischemia 437  
Stig Rehncrona, Leena Mela, and Bo K. Siesjö

Treatment of Acute Focal Ischemia with Continuous CSF Drainage and Mannitol 446  
John R. Little and Donald O'Shaughnessy

External Carotid Artery in Internal Carotid Artery Occlusion. Angiographic, Therapeutic, and Prognostic Considerations 450  
Roger W. Countee and Thurairasah Vijayanathan

Reversed Ophthalmic Artery Flow in Internal Carotid Artery Occlusion. A Re-Appraisal Based on Ultrasonic Doppler Investigations 461  
Vida Hodek-Demarin and Hans R. Müller

Circulating Platelet Aggregates in Sickle Cell Disease Patients with and without Vasculocclusion 464  
Paulette Mehta and Jawahar Mehta

James F. Toole and Ralph W. Barnes

(Continued)

PRELIMINARY COMMUNICATION: Omental Transposition to Brain of Stroke Patients 471  

BRIEF COMMUNICATION: Brain Stem Dysfunction in Transient Global Amnesia 473  
N.S. Londergine, V. Hachinski, and H.O. Barber

CURRENT CONCEPTS OF CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE-STROKE Treatment of Aphasia Following Stroke 475  
Audrey L. Holland

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR: Trifluoperazine Pretreatment in Experimental CI Gerbils 478  
John C. Sowers, C. Patrick McGraw

Non-Invasive Methods Defended as Valuable  
Merrill P. Spencer, Burton A. Sandok

Question of Methodology With Labelled Microspheres 479  
David L. Jackson, Shu-Ren Lin

Abstracts of the Cerebrovascular Clinical Research Center Workshop. February 7-8, 1979, Phoenix, AZ 482  
Abstracts of Literature 496

News from the American Heart Association . . . 515

No. 5 (September-October)

Tranexamic Acid in Subarachnoid Hemorrhage. A Double-Blind Study 519  
Markku Kaste and Magnus Ramsay

Detrimental Effect of Prolonged Hypothermia in Cats and Monkeys With and Without Regional Cerebral Ischemia 522  
Peter A. Steen, Edward H. Soule, and John D. Michenfelder

Prognosis in Patients With Infarction and TIA in Carotid Territory During and After Anticoagulant Therapy 529  
Hans Link, Gustaf Lebram, Ingegerd Johansson, and Claes Rödberg

Frequency of Focal Cerebral Transient Ischemic Attacks During a 12 Month Period. The Copenhagen City Heart Study 533  
Gudrun Boysen, Gorm Jensen, and Peter Schnuh

Effect of Intravenous Epsilon on Cerebral Vasospasm Produced by Subarachnoid Blood 535  
Kevin J. Barry and R. Michael Scott

Small Animal Model for Investigation of Subarachnoid Hemorrhage and Cerebral Vasospasm 538  
Kevin J. Barry, Michael A. Gogjian, and Bennett M. Stein

Brain Edema During Ischemia and After Restoration of Blood Flow. Measurement of Water, Sodium, Potassium Content and Plasma Protein Permeability 542  
U. Ito, K. Ohno, R. Nakamura, F. Suganuma, and Y. Inaba

Serum Cardiac Enzymes in Stroke 548  
J. W. Norris, V. C. Hachinski, M. G. Myers, J. Callow, T. Wong, and R. W. Moore

Brain Blood Flow and Metabolism After Global Ischemia and Post-insult Thiopental Therapy in Monkeys 554  

Body Fluid Oxygen Tension and Prognosis in Patients with Ruptured Aneurysm 560  
Hidemi Kishikawa, Kiyoshi Iwatsuki, Syunichiro Fujimoto, and Akitsama Umeda

Chronic Subdural Hematoma Presenting as Transient Neurologic Deficits 564  
Joseph E. Welsh, George W. Tyson, H. Richard Wian, and John A. Jane

Brain Metabolism Following Bilateral Carotid Occlusion in 2 Different Models of Experimental Hypertensive Rats 568  
Masatoshi Fujishima, Yasayuki Moroiwami, Keshi Kumamoto, Yasuhiro Noda, Jun Ogata, and Teruo Omae

Cerebral Vasomotor Reactivity in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats 572  
Barbro R. Johansson and Bengt Nilsson

pH Dependence of Blood-Brain Barrier Permeability to Lactate and Nicotine 577  
William Oldendorf, Leon Braun, and Eain Cornford

Arterial Air Embolism in the Cat Brain 581  
H. Fritz and K.-A. Hossman

Downloaded from http://stroke.ahajournals.org/ by guest on October 22, 2017
CONTENTS OF VOLUME X

Platelet Coagulant Activities in Arterial Occlusive Disease of the Eye ........................................ 589
Peter N. Walsh, Tulay Kansu, Peter J. Savino, Norman J. Schatz, Larry E. Magargal, Richard E. Goldberg, and James J. Corbett

Cerebral Arteritis in Scleroderma .............................. 595
Elihu Estes, Abraham Lieberman, Richard Pinto, Martin Meltzer, and Joseph Ransohoff

CASE REPORT: Fusiform Basilar Aneurysm Simulating Carotid Transient Ischemic Attacks .......................... 598
Leonard F. Hirsh and Carlos F. Gonzalez

CURRENT CONCEPTS OF CEREBRO-VASCULAR DISEASE-STROKE: Assessment of the Role of Antiplatelet Aggregating Agents in Transient Ischemic Attacks, Stroke and Death ..................... 602
Mark L. Dyken

Abstracts of Literature .................................. 605
News from the American Heart Association ..... 623A

No. 6 (November-December)

Ischemic Cerebral Edema. A Review ................. 623
M. D. O'Brien

Prostaglandin I1 and Indomethacin Prevent Impairment of Post-Ischemic Brain Reperfusion in the Dog .................. 629
John M. Hallenbeck and Thomas W. Furlow, Jr.

Prevention of Experimental Subarachnoid Hemorrhage-Induced Intracranial Arterial Vasospasm with Phosphodiesterase Inhibitor Phthalazinol (EG-626) .............................. 638
John F. Alksne and P. Josephine Bronson

Attenuation of Ischemic Brain Edema by Pentobarbital after Carotid Ligation in the Gerbil ................. 644
Pablo Lawner, John Laurens, Frederick Simeone, Eugene Fink, and Elliot Rubin

Barbiturates in Focal Ischemia of Primate Cortex: Effects on Blood Flow Distribution, Evoked Potential and Extracellular Potassium ................................. 647
Neil M. Branson, Terence Hope, and Lindsay Symon

Influence of Various Agents on the Development of Brain Edema in the Rat Following Microembolism. Protective Effect of Gamma-Butyrolactone ........................... 653
Jean Bralet, Paulette Beley, Anne-Marie Bralet, and Alain Beley

Changing Pattern of Cerebral Infarction: 1945-1974 ............... 657

Recovery in Treated Aphasia in the First Year Post-Stroke .................... 663
Martha Taylor Sarno and Eric Levi

Massive Doses of Steroids in Cryogenic Cerebral Injury and Edema ................................. 670
Raymond A. Clausen, Sylvia Pandolfi, and Jaclynn R. Clausen

Histopathological Reactivity of Carotid Arteries of Normotensive Sprague-Dawley vs Spondaneously Hypertensive Rats to Ligation Injury ........................................ 674
Bernard C. Wexler

Levels in Stroke Patients of CFS Astroprotein, and Astrocyte-Specific Cerebroprotein .................. 685
Toru Hayakawa, Yukitaka Usui, :Takesada Mori, Norio Arii, Toshihiko Yoshimine, Yasutaka Maeda, Keiji Shirizu, and Akio Myoga

Measurement of Regional Brain Glucose Utilization In Vivo Using [2-14C] Glucose ................ 690
Richard Hawkins, William K. Hass, and Joseph Ransohoff

Experimental Cerebral Vasospasm after Subarachnoid Hemorrhage. Participation of Adrenergic Nerves in Cerebral Vessel Wall 703
Shunro Endo and Jiro Suzuki

Effects of Hemorrhagic Hypotension on the Cerebral Circulation. I. Cerebral Blood Flow and Pial Arteriolar Caliber ............... 711

Effects of Hemorrhagic Hypotension on the Cerebral Circulation. II. Electrocortical Function ................... 719

Effects of Hemorrhagic Hypotension on the Cerebral Circulation III. Neuropathology ...................... 724

Correlated Electrical and Mechanical Responses of Isolated Rabbit Pial Arteries to Some Vasoactive Drugs .................. 727
N. A. T. Lusamvuku, R. Sercombe, P. Aubineau, and J. Seylaz

Intracranial Venous Thrombosis in Young Women ...................... 680
Bruno Estanol, Alejo Rodriguez, Guillermo Conte, Jose Manuel Aleman, Mauro Loyo, and Javier Pizzuto

(Continued)
### CONTENTS OF VOLUME X

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effect of Phenobarbital on Cerebral Energy State and Metabolism. Enzymatic Activities</td>
<td>733</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Benzi, A. Agnoli, F. Dagani, S. Ruggieri, and R.F. Villa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacological Comparison of Isolated Human Cerebral and Digital Arteries</td>
<td>736</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gary A. Rose and Robert F. W. Moulds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Erratum</strong></td>
<td>741</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>An Appreciation</strong></td>
<td>742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LETTERS TO THE EDITOR:</strong> Death in Early Stroke, Causes and Mechanisms</td>
<td>743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O. B. White, J. W. Norris, V. C. Hachinski and A. Lewis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstracts of Literature</strong></td>
<td>744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>News from American Heart Association</strong></td>
<td>762A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Volume Author Index</strong></td>
<td>767</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Volume Subject Index</strong></td>
<td>770</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>